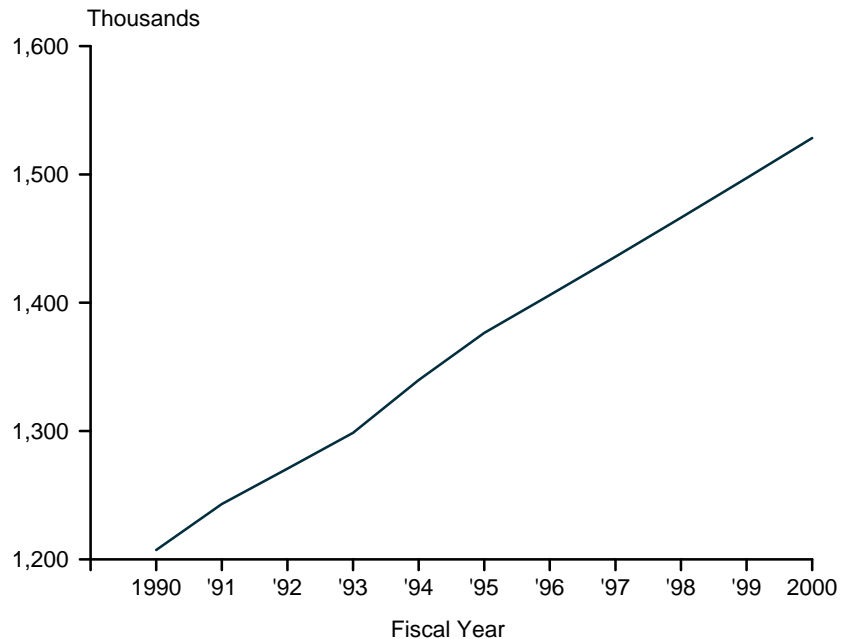


## PART 2 - POPULATION STATISTICS

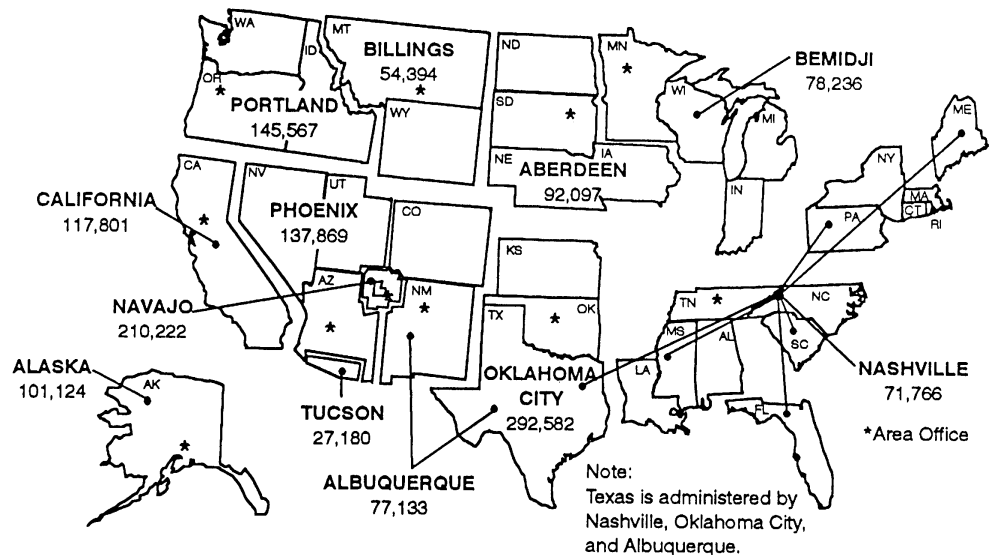
**Chart 2.1**  
*Indian Health Service—  
Service Population*

The IHS service population is increasing at a rate of about 2.2 percent per year, excluding the impact of new Tribes. It is estimated to be approximately 1.41 million in FY 1996.



**Chart 2.2**  
*Indian Health  
Service—Service  
Population by Area*

The largest percentage of the FY 1996 service population, 21, is located in the Oklahoma City Area, followed by the Navajo Area with 15. The Tucson Area has the smallest percentage, 2.



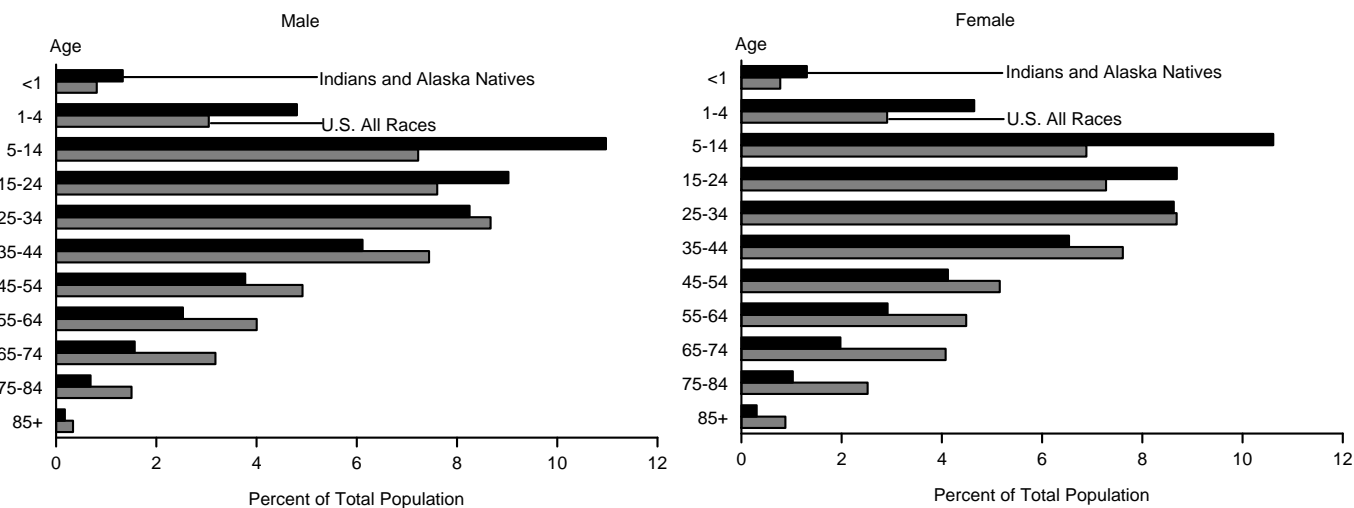
**Table 2.1**  
***IHS Service Population by Area, 1990–2000***

Area	1990 (Census)	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
All Areas (Growth Factor)	1,207,236 —	1,243,073 (2.97)	1,270,666 (2.22)	1,298,632 (2.20)	1,339,678 (3.16)	1,376,415 (2.74)	1,405,971 (2.15)	1,435,947 (2.13)	1,466,354 (2.12)	1,497,158 (2.10)	1,528,385 (2.09)
Aberdeen	74,789	81,133	83,310	85,501	87,692	89,893	92,097	94,313	96,533	98,764	101,005
Alaska	86,251	88,650	91,079	93,541	96,035	98,562	101,124	103,713	106,335	108,990	111,675
Albuquerque	67,504	69,030	70,583	72,174	73,794	75,446	77,133	78,851	80,598	82,376	84,186
Bemidji	61,349	62,716	64,116	65,520	67,351	76,571	78,236	79,930	81,662	83,424	85,224
Billings	47,008	48,232	49,460	50,679	51,921	53,155	54,394	55,630	56,875	58,121	59,372
California	104,828	106,985	109,140	111,301	113,465	115,632	117,801	119,976	122,155	124,340	126,528
Nashville	48,943	54,293	55,205	56,136	69,335	70,526	71,766	73,042	74,360	75,718	77,112
Navajo	180,959	185,743	190,567	195,435	200,311	205,257	210,222	215,232	220,288	225,365	230,472
Oklahoma	262,517	267,316	272,203	277,173	282,228	287,363	292,582	297,888	303,275	308,745	314,301
Phoenix	120,707	123,514	126,368	128,820	131,821	134,820	137,869	140,969	144,121	147,318	150,572
Portland	127,774	130,426	133,172	136,461	139,405	142,440	145,567	148,791	152,107	155,518	159,024
Tucson	24,607	25,035	25,463	25,891	26,320	26,750	27,180	27,612	28,045	28,479	28,914

SOURCE: Estimated American Indian and Alaska Native service population by Area based on 1983–1992 vital events and the 1980 and 1990 Census modified age, race, and sex files.

**Chart 2.3**  
***Population by Age and Sex, 1990 Census***

The Indian male and female populations are younger than the corresponding male and female populations for the U.S. All Races.



**Table 2.3**  
***Age and Sex Percent Distribution***

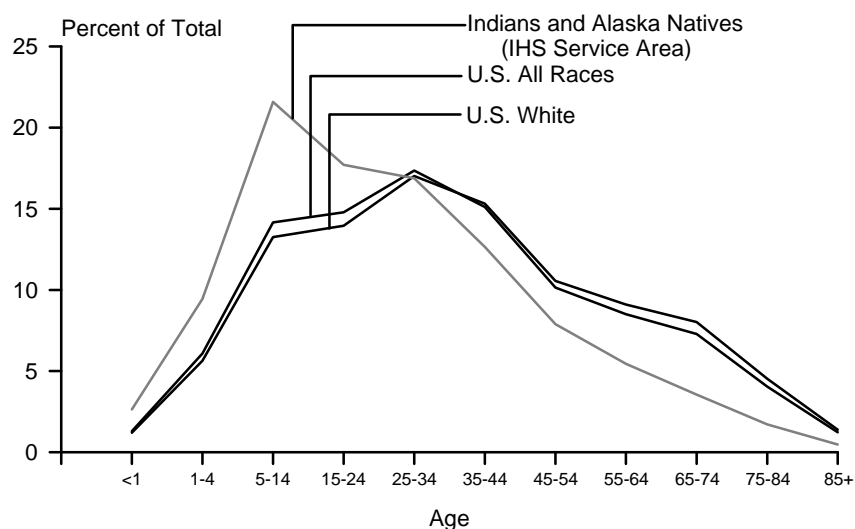
American Indians and Alaska Natives, IHS Service Area and U.S. All Races and White Populations, 1990 Census Data

Age Group	Indian and Alaska Native, IHS Service Area <sup>1</sup>		U.S. All Races		U.S. White	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Percent of Both Sexes:						
All Ages	49.235	50.765	48.747	51.253	48.941	51.059
Under 1 year	1.330	1.305	0.812	0.775	0.768	0.730
1-4 years	4.804	4.646	3.048	2.907	2.909	2.761
5-14 years	10.971	10.614	7.226	6.885	6.932	6.567
15-24 years	9.025	8.688	7.605	7.277	7.374	6.995
25-34 years	8.250	8.629	8.670	8.684	8.658	8.508
35-44 years	6.113	6.538	7.442	7.610	7.579	7.587
45-54 years	3.774	4.120	4.918	5.156	5.091	5.245
55-64 years	2.532	2.918	4.003	4.486	4.223	4.647
65-74 years	1.570	1.978	3.179	4.076	3.415	4.335
75-84 years	0.690	1.025	1.506	2.520	1.628	2.725
85 years and over	0.176	0.304	0.338	0.877	0.364	0.959
Percent Within Each Sex:						
All Ages	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
Under 1 year	2.701	2.571	1.665	1.512	1.570	1.575
1-4 years	9.758	9.153	6.253	5.673	5.944	6.168
5-14 years	22.281	20.907	14.823	13.434	14.163	18.578
15-24 years	18.330	17.114	15.602	14.198	15.066	16.940
25-34 years	16.756	16.998	17.787	16.941	17.693	12.089
35-44 years	12.417	12.880	15.267	14.847	15.487	11.369
45-54 years	7.666	8.115	10.089	10.061	10.401	11.817
55-64 years	5.142	5.748	8.211	8.753	8.628	9.726
65-74 years	3.189	3.897	6.522	7.954	6.978	6.993
75-84 years	1.402	2.019	3.089	4.917	3.326	3.767
85 years and over	0.358	0.598	0.694	1.710	0.744	0.978

<sup>1</sup> Based upon data from the 1990 Census modified age, race, and sex files.

**Chart 2.4**  
***Population by Age, 1990***

For Indians, 34 percent of the population was younger than 15 years, and 6 percent was older than 64 years. For the U.S. All Races population, the corresponding values were 22 and 13 percent, respectively.



**Table 2.4**  
*Number and Percent Age Distribution*

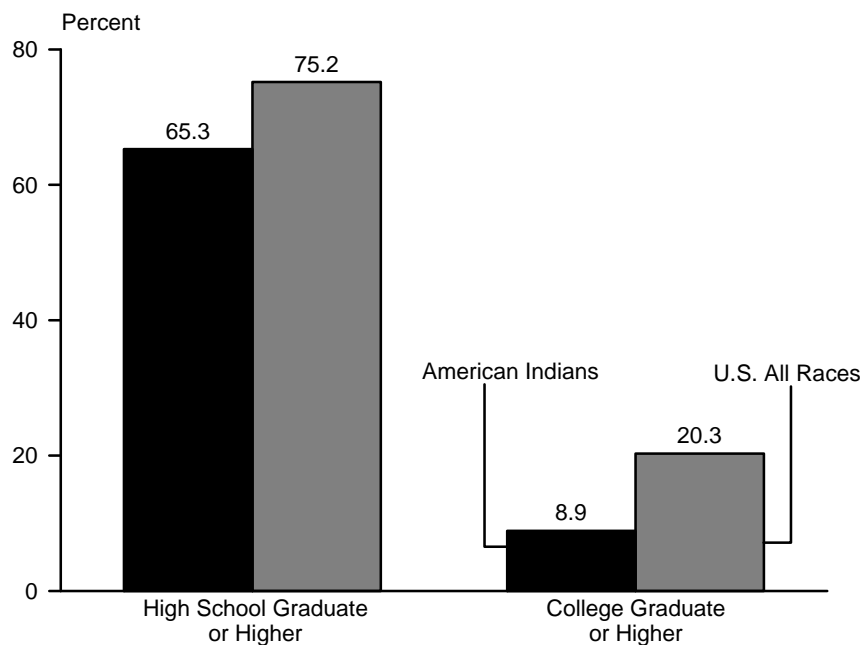
American Indians and Alaska Natives, IHS Service Area and U.S. All Races and White Populations, 1990 Census Data

Age Group	Indian and Alaska Native <sup>1</sup>		U.S. All Races		U.S. White	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All Ages	1,207,251	100.000	187,988,147	100.000	199,686,070	100.000
Under 1 year	31,813	2.635	3,217,312	1.294	2,404,258	1.204
1-4 years	114,093	9.451	15,137,131	6.086	11,245,232	5.631
5-9 years	136,413	11.300	18,099,179	7.277	13,616,268	6.819
10-14 years	124,159	10.285	17,114,249	6.881	12,853,558	6.437
15-19 years	114,248	9.463	17,754,015	7.138	13,342,703	6.682
20-24 years	99,588	8.249	19,020,312	7.647	14,523,912	7.273
25-29 years	105,122	8.708	21,313,045	8.569	16,638,544	8.332
30-34 years	98,646	8.171	21,862,887	8.791	17,351,513	8.690
35-39 years	83,894	6.949	19,963,117	8.027	16,081,606	8.053
40-44 years	68,846	5.703	17,615,786	7.083	14,506,390	7.265
45-49 years	52,266	4.329	13,872,573	5.578	11,585,703	5.802
50-54 years	43,033	3.565	11,350,513	4.564	9,504,871	4.760
55-59 years	35,783	2.964	10,531,756	4.235	8,968,416	4.491
60-64 years	30,006	2.485	10,616,167	4.268	9,211,123	4.613
65-69 years	25,125	2.081	10,111,735	4.066	8,899,637	4.457
70-74 years	17,714	1.467	7,994,823	3.215	7,126,564	3.569
75-79 years	13,210	1.094	6,121,369	2.461	5,485,025	2.747
80-84 years	7,496	0.621	3,933,739	1.582	3,552,695	1.779
85 years and over	5,796	0.480	3,080,165	1.238	2,788,052	1.396
Median Age	24.2 years		32.9 years		34.4 years	

<sup>1</sup> Based upon data from the 1990 Census modified age, race, and sex files.

**Chart 2.5**  
*Educational Attainment, American Indians and U.S. All Races, 1990 Census*

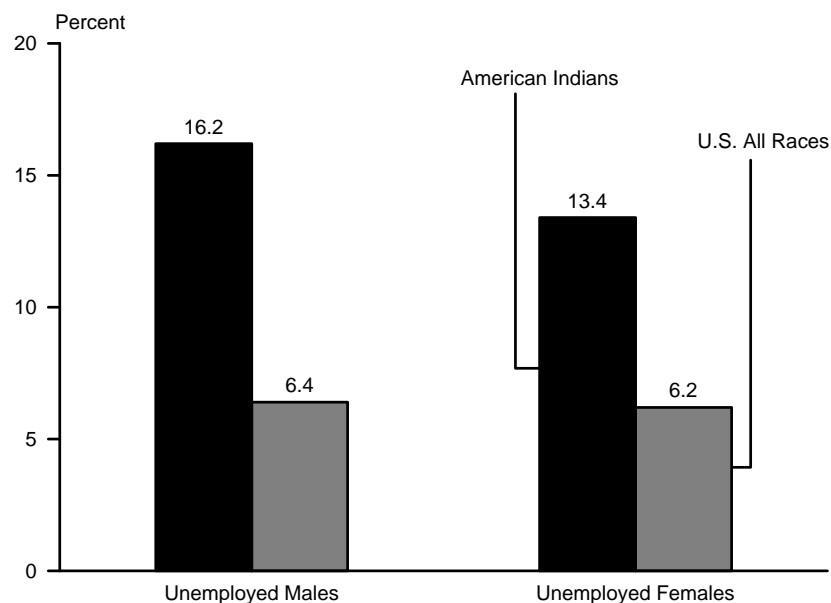
According to the 1990 Census, 65.3 percent of Indians aged 25 and older residing in the current Reservation States are high school graduates or higher, compared with 75.2 percent for the U.S. All Races population. For bachelor's degree or higher, these percentages are 8.9 and 20.3, respectively.



**Chart 2.6**

***Employment Status by Sex, American Indians and U.S. All Races, 1990 Census***

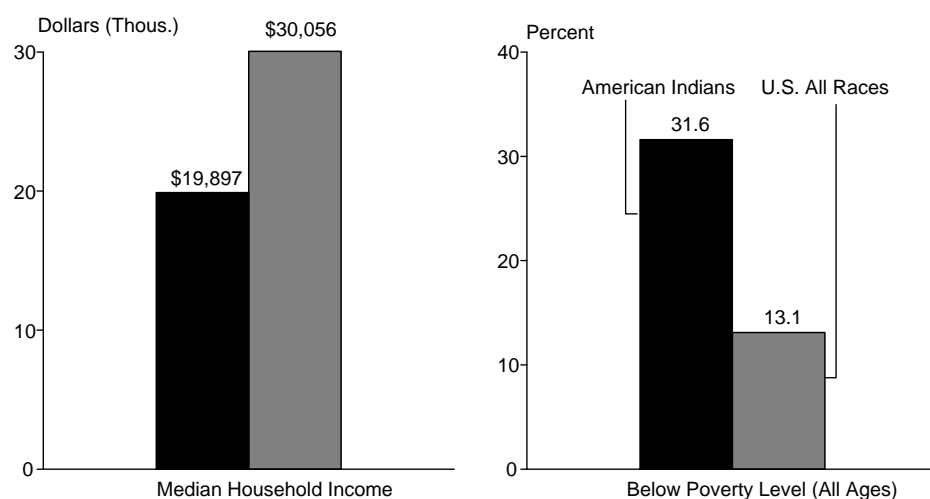
In 1990, 16.2 percent of Indian males aged 16 and older residing in the current Reservation States were unemployed, compared with 6.4 percent for the U.S. All Races male population. For females, these percentages were 13.4 and 6.2, respectively.



**Chart 2.7**

***Income Status in 1989, American Indians and U.S. All Races, 1990 Census***

According to the 1990 Census, the median household income in 1989 for Indians residing in the current Reservation States was \$19,897, compared with \$30,056 for the U.S. All Races population. During this period, 31.6 percent of Indians lived below the poverty level, in contrast to 13.1 percent for the U.S. All Races population.



**Table 2.5*****Selected Economic Profiles for the United States, 1990 Census***

	American Indian and Alaska Native	All Races	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic
<b>Educational Attainment (Persons 25 years and older):</b>						
Percent less than 9th grade	14.1	10.4	8.9	13.8	12.9	30.7
Percent 9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20.6	14.4	13.1	23.2	9.5	19.5
Percent high school grad or higher	65.3	75.2	77.9	63.1	77.5	49.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.9	20.3	21.5	11.4	36.6	9.2
<b>Employment Status by Sex (Persons 16 years and older):</b>						
Percent unemployed, males	16.2	6.4	5.3	13.7	5.1	9.8
Percent unemployed, females	13.4	6.2	5.0	12.2	5.5	11.2
<b>Household Income in 1989:</b>						
Median household income	\$19,897	\$30,056	\$31,435	\$19,758	\$36,784	\$24,156
<b>Percent Below the Poverty Level by Age:</b>						
All ages	31.6	13.1	9.8	29.5	14.1	25.3
Under 5 years	43.1	20.1	13.8	44.0	17.5	33.4
5 years	41.6	19.7	13.6	42.8	18.0	33.9
6 to 11 years	37.7	18.3	12.5	39.8	17.3	32.6
12 to 17 years	33.1	16.3	11.0	35.5	16.3	30.3
18 to 64 years	27.7	11.0	8.5	23.4	13.0	21.3
65 to 74 years	26.9	10.4	8.4	28.6	11.3	21.9
75 years and older	33.3	16.5	14.6	37.3	13.5	27.8

NOTE: American Indian data are for residents of the 35 Reservation States. (South Carolina was added as a Reservation State in FY 1994. Indiana was added as a Reservation State in 1995.)

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Minority Economic Profiles, July 24, 1992, Tables CPH-L-92, 93, 94, and 95, and unpublished data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census.